

VULNERABLE CUSTOMERS

The FCA define a vulnerable customer as 'Someone who, due to their personal circumstances, is especially susceptible to harm, particularly when a firm is not acting with appropriate levels of care.'

Where a customer is experiencing one or more characteristics of vulnerability, this may result in them having additional or different needs and may limit their ability or willingness to make decisions or choices, or to represent their own interests.

THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL SUPPORT

We should think of the need for additional support as a spectrum of risk. All customers have the potential to need support, and the risk is increased by characteristics related to four key drivers. The table below shows these key drivers, and associated characteristics that the customer may be experiencing. This list is not exhaustive.

Characteristics driving the need for additional support			
Health	Life events	Resilience	Capability
Physical disability	Retirement	Inadequate or erratic income	Low confidence/ knowledge in managing finances
Severe or long-term illness	Bereavement	Over-indebtedness	Poor literacy or numeracy skills
Hearing or visual impairment	Income shock	Low savings	Poor English language skills
Mental health condition or disability	Relationship breakdown	Low emotional resilience	Poor or non-existent digital skills
Addiction	Domestic abuse (including economic control)		Learning difficulties
Low mental capacity or cognitive disability	Caring responsibilities		No or low access to help or support

Other circumstances can also impact your clients' experience of financial services such as leaving care, migration or having previous criminal convictions.

WHAT DOES THIS MEAN?

Advisers and lenders both need to understand the impact that requiring support may have on the needs of the customer. Considering what type of harm or disadvantage a customer may be exposed to, and how this could affect their experience and outcomes, should be at the forefront.

Identifying and disclosing a customer's requirement for additional support demonstrates an understanding of the customer's circumstances and needs. Failing to recognise when a customer is struggling to make decisions or act in their own interests, or to provide the appropriate support, can result in harm and poor outcomes.

ADDITIONAL SUPPORT NEEDSo

Supporting you and your customers.

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WHAT DOES THIS NOT MEAN?

Identifying that a customer is experiencing characteristics that require additional support does not necessarily mean the customer is 'vulnerable'.

Disclosing the details of any characteristics that the customer is experiencing, that have been identified does not mean that there is an increased likelihood of an application being declined.

YOUR ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES AS AN ADVISER

As an experienced and qualified professional, your clients rely on you to understand their circumstances and objectives. They require clear communication and appropriate, suitable advice. You should be able to support any additional needs they have when it comes to understanding the products and services you are advising on.

We'd expect our intermediaries to have:

- Adequate policy and procures in place, relating to customers who may require additional support
- Appropriate training, and trained staff
- Services designed to identify and support customers, particularly where there are additional needs
- The ability to act or adjust your approach where an additional support need is identified
- Appropriate record keeping
- A process to disclose any additional support needs to lenders, like us

SUPPORTING YOU AND YOUR CLIENTS

We want to support advisers wherever possible in meeting their responsibilities and we are introducing changes to our application process enabling you to disclose any additional support need characteristic(s) that you identify through your discussions with your client. We have created our 'Additional Support Requirements Form' that is available on our website and can be submitted along with the supporting documents on an application.

We will use any disclosures to support you in your role, and to support the needs of your client where possible.

Our commitment to you:

- Record the details of the customers additional support requirements in our system, so they do not need to re-disclose
- Consider the potential impact of the additional support needs to identify any changes to our standard process that may be required
- Respond to any request for additional support or service adaptation
- In some circumstances, contact you or your client to discuss any communication needs and confirm the customer understanding
- Should we identify any additional support needs that you have not disclosed, we may contact you, with the customer's consent, to ensure you are aware of their circumstances and needs



MOREINEORMATION

- Product information templates We are using industry standard product information templates that set our details of our product's target market and fair value. These documents provide information about relevant support needs within the target customer groups, and the approach to providing good outcomes.
- Networks and Mortgage Clubs If you are a member of a Club or Network, they may provide you with guidance relating to customers with additional support needs.
- FCA Finalised Guidance for firms on the fair treatment of vulnerable customers (see: https://www.fca.org.uk/publication/finalised-guidance/fg21-1.pdf) This documents sets out the FCA explanation of what firms are expected to do to achieve good outcomes for vulnerable customers.
- FCA Website https://www.fca.org.uk/firms/treating-vulnerable-consumers-fairly/ensuring-fair-treatment is also a good source of examples of action firms have taken to embed the . guidance and where the FCA expect to see improvement.
- Industry Associations AMI, or UK Finance are examples of industry bodies that provide members with resources, guidance and updates.

For more information or support, contact our Business Development Hub on 0344 257 0418 or speak to your local Business Development Manager.

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